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# **Break on Through (to the Other Side)**

Post-Pandemic Trends and Opportunities in the Hospitality Industry

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#### In the Rearview Mirror

Though it has already been three full years, it will be nearly impossible to ever forget the enormous impacts COVID-19 and the resulting lockdown had on our society. The time was marked by empty streets, offices, schools, and restaurants and contrasted by overcrowded and undersupplied hospitals. While every person and sector was deeply affected by the lockdown, the blow to the hospitality industry was particularly detrimental.

In the first few months of the pandemic in 2020, nearly eight million people in the hospitality industry lost their jobs. With businesses relegated to virtual meetings and vacation goers impeded by social distancing, travel for both business and leisure came to a complete stop, as did the once reliable cash flows. During the panic, shares of hotel and resort operators and REITs plummeted as investors lost all confidence in the industry and their ability to predict a recovery. However, like the overall economy, hospitality has bounced back with ferocity, as reflected in fundamentals and prices. Chart 1 is a snapshot of the industry's fall and recovery.



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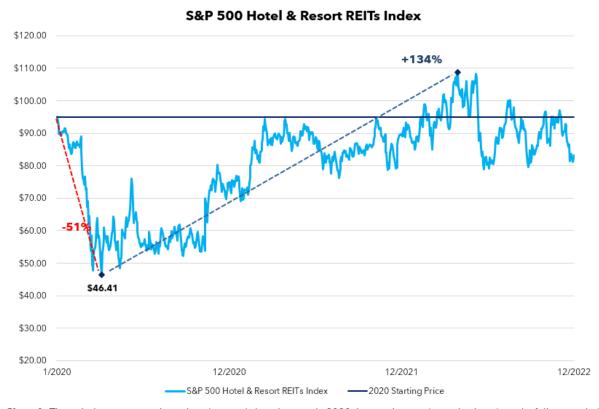


Chart 1: Though the entire stock market dropped sharply in early 2020, hospitality- and travel-related stocks fell particularly hard. Chart 1 highlights the crash in the S&P 500 Hotel & Resort REITs Index, followed by a strong price recovery.<sup>2</sup>

### **The Way Back**

After the initial market crash and shutdown, much of the economy was able to recover quickly. Consumers, flushed with government checks on top of high levels of saving, spent money on new homes, renovations, clothing, computers, televisions, cars and so on. What was missing, though, were the hundreds or thousands of dollars per person that Americans typically spent each year on vacations and leisure travel. Further, with nearly all meetings being held virtually, business travel—a core piece of hotel revenue and profits—shrank dramatically. Despite all this, headwinds now appear to be changing to tailwinds.

According to Morgan Stanley, corporate travel budgets for 2023 are expected to reach 98% of 2019 levels. Of the group surveyed, 29% plan to increase budgets by more than 10% in 2023, relative to the previous year. While video calls may allow for more frequent and convenient long-distance meetings, in-person interactions, from a business and social standpoint, are still highly important and may never be fully replaced.

Outside of business travel, consumers have shifted their attention from purchasing products, as they did in the pandemic, to spending money on experiences. In a way, they're making up for lost time. At its lowest,



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international tourist arrivals dipped to 10% of pre-pandemic levels and have recovered to about 73% of previous levels.<sup>4</sup> With mounting global demand, hotels have been able to recapture revenue per available room (RevPAR) lost due of the pandemic, with the Americas recovering 105%.<sup>5</sup>

These trends are highlighted in the overall profitability of the largest hospitality REITs and operators/franchisors (Chart 2).

#### **Open Road Ahead**

Despite macro headwinds, including inflation and geopolitical tensions in Europe, Asia, and Africa, pent up demand for leisure travel and restored business travel should support continued growth in hospitality fundamentals.

Hotels are particularly strong inflation hedges, even when compared to other property types, as they adjust rates daily while office, industrial, and residential properties have long-term leases. In their Global Hotel Investor Sentiment Survey, JLL found that 82% of hotel investors are targeting value-add investments which, combined with the macro themes above, may drive strong total returns.

While investors may gain exposure to the hospitality sector through publicly traded REITs and operators, opportunities in private markets are plenty fruitful. Some exposure can be gained by investing in mega-real estate funds like Blackstone, Brookfield, and Starwood, many of which have been increasing allocations to hospitality. However, fund managers that

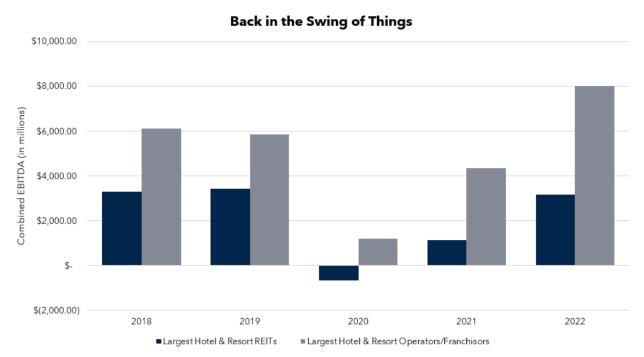


Chart 2: Combined EBITDA for the five largest hotel and resort REITs have come back to approximate pre-pandemic levels, while the five largest operators/franchisors have far exceeded such heights.



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exclusively invest in single sectors can offer private wealth advisors and their clients with opportunities for thematic and concentrated exposure to a quality business like hotels. Whether they focus on extended stay or luxury resorts, or are developers targeting overlooked markets, these funds can serve as less-correlated components of a real estate sleeve with potential for long-term total returns.

While the pandemic may have caused a once in a lifetime crash in hospitality, it's important to remember the vast fortunes built by hotels—including those of the Hilton, Pritzker and Marriott families. In the end, hotels are a wonderful and simple business and should be on the radar for allocators looking to diversify and strengthen portfolios.

For information on PPB's alternative fund platform, please contact:

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#### **Footnotes and Important Disclosures**

- <sup>1</sup> U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics
- <sup>2</sup> S&P Global
- <sup>3</sup> Morgan Stanley
- <sup>4</sup> United Nations World Tourism Organization (UNWTO)
- <sup>5</sup> JLL Research, STR
- <sup>6</sup> Annual income statements for five of the largest U.S. hotel and resort REITs (Host Hotels & Resorts, Inc., Ryman Hospitality Properties, Inc., Apple Hospitality REIT, Inc., Park Hotels & Resorts Inc., Sunstone Hotel Investors, Inc.) and five of the largest U.S. hotel and resort operators/franchisors (Marriott International, Inc., Hilton Worldwide Holdings Inc., Hyatt Hotels Corporation, Choice Hotels International, Inc., Wyndham Hotels & Resorts, Inc.).

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